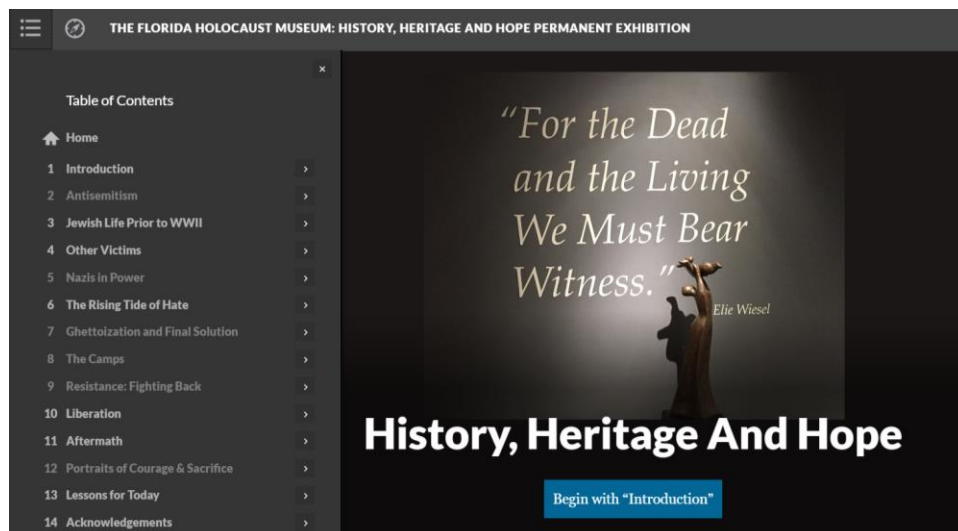




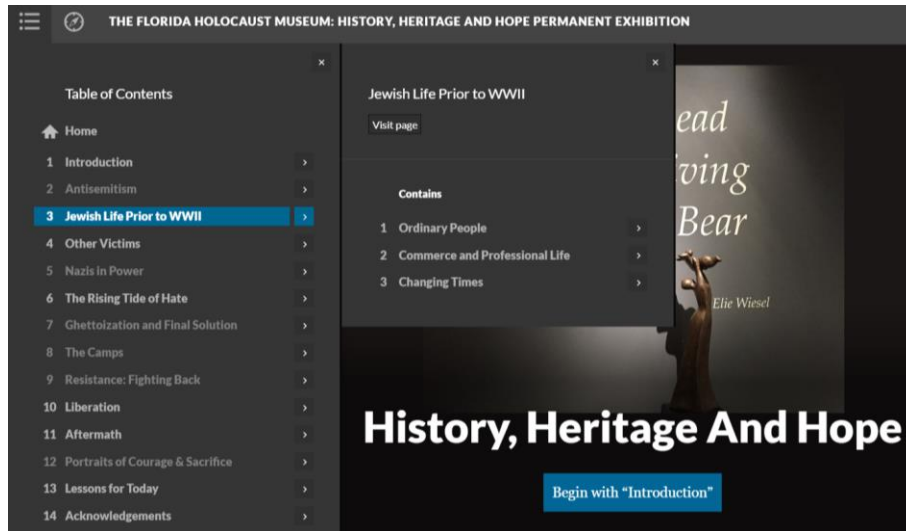
## Virtual Tour of The FHM’s Permanent Exhibition Table of Contents Outline

Welcome to The Florida Holocaust Museum’s Virtual Tour of our Permanent Exhibition. Below is a Table of Contents in a pdf format with the location of video and audio files. We also provide a few useful tips on navigating the tour.

When you click on the tour on our website, in the upper left-hand corner there is a drop-down Table of Contents – it’s the same Table of Contents as in this document but without videos and audio files marked. You can click on various items in random order.



Main items often have subsections which will be visible to you after you click on the little arrows to the right of each item.



Another way of going through the tour is by clicking on the “Begin with Introduction” blue button at the bottom of the main page and then continue to click on the theme buttons at the bottom of each page. This second option will take you chronologically through every step of the tour – you will be unable to jump a few stops back or ahead unless you go to the drop-down Table of Contents.

The tour has numerous photographs, artifacts, and maps. When you click on a photograph, or a map or artifact image, they will open in a new window.



Herschel Grynszpan  
Source: Yad Vashem

Angered by his parents' forced deportation from Germany, [Herschel Grynszpan](#) shot Ernst vom Rath, the Third Secretary to the German Embassy in Paris on November 7, 1938. When vom Rath died the following day, Joseph Goebbels convinced Nazi leaders that this was the perfect excuse for an "action" against the Jewish population of Germany. The state-supported rioting that occurred on November 9 and 10 resulted in the burning of several hundred synagogues along with their Torah scrolls, prayer books, and ceremonial objects. Seven thousand Jewish businesses were looted and destroyed, 30,000 citizens were arrested throughout Germany, Austria, and the Sudetenland, and more than 90 Jews were killed.

Several hundred synagogues were destroyed during the Kristallnacht riots. Most were gutted by fire as fire brigades only protected non-Jewish properties from destruction. Sacred religious objects were desecrated or destroyed by crowds of Nazi loyalists, who threw the artifacts into the street and burned them in full view of the public.

The Jewish community was subsequently fined one billion Reichsmark (\$400 million at 1938 notes) for the damage done to their property.



This map identifies the fire attacks on synagogues and prayer houses, demolished or damaged synagogues, and the sites of several burnings and demolitions on Kristallnacht.  
Source: Swanston Publishing Limited. Used by permission.



When using a timeline, you can choose its format (2D or 3D in the lower left-hand corner) and by clicking on individual items, you will be able to open them in a separate window, enlarge the photographs and read more information.



In some spots, you will be able to find additional information or document. For example, in the History, Heritage and Hope gallery showing individuals affected by the Holocaust, there is a pdf document with some of the highlighted stories.



[Download pdf of slideshow images and text.](#)

As the Tour continues to grow, we will add more content and this document will be updated on a regular basis.

## 1, 2 Main section

### ➤ Subsection

- ○ Next subsections

- 📺 Video testimony clips of Holocaust Survivors or Liberators

- 🔊 Audio Tour Files from the original Audio Tour of The FHM

## 1. Introduction

- The Permanent Exhibition: History, Heritage and Hope

## 2. Antisemitism

- Antisemitism timeline
  - 🔊 **Audio Tour File**
- A History of Hate
- Early Oppression
- The Diaspora
  - 📺 **Sam Gross**
- Modern Antisemitism
- Jewish Population in Europe, 1933

## 3. Jewish Life Prior to WWII

- 🔊 **Audio Tour File**
- 📺 Ellen Bernstein
- Ordinary People
  - 📺 Helen Fagin
  - 📺 Helen Fagin
  - 📺 Walter Loebenberg
- Commerce and Professional Life
  - 📺 **Ernst Drucker**
  - 📺 **Sylvia Richman**
- Changing Times
  - 📺 Walter Loebenberg




#### 4. Other Victims

##### Audio Tour File












- Roma and Sinti
- Homosexuals
- Jehovah's Witnesses
- Poles
- Race Science





##### Audio Tour File

#### 5. Nazis in Power


















- Nazis' Rise in Power Timeline
- Expansion and Camps
  - Nazi Territorial Expansion Map
    -  **Betty Goldberg**
    -  **Paul Temmer**
    -  **Ginette Hirsch**
  - Concentration Camps and Killing Centers


#### 6. The Rising Tide of Hate

- Legislation and Discrimination: 1933-1938
  -  **Jack Mayer**
  -  **Walter Loebenberg**
  -  **Jack Mayer**
  -  Audio Tour File
- Legislation and Discrimination Timeline
- The Anschluss
  -  **Ernest Drucker**
  -  Audio Tour File
- Kristallnacht
  -  **Walter Loebenberg**
  -  **Edith Simon**
  -  Audio Tour File
- World Response 1933-1938
  - Appeasement
    -  Audio Tour File
  - The Politics of Silence
    -  Audio Tour File












- The Nazi Olympics
  -  **Audio Tour File**
- The Voyage of the MS St. Louis
  -  **Audio Tour File**
- U. S. Response to the Holocaust
  -  **Arthur Meier**
  -  **Audio Tour File**

## 7. Ghettoization and Final Solution


-  **Ed Herman**
  -  **Paul Temmer**
  -  **Essie Levine**
- 
- The Ghettos
    -  **Ed Herman**
    -  **Paul Temmer**
    -  **Yetti Sterensis**
    -  **Audio Tour File**
  - The Star of David
    -  **Paul Temmer**
    -  **Audio Tour File**
  - Kovno
  - Ghetto Images
    -  **Ed Herman**
    -  **Lillian Bielski**
    -  **Audio Tour File**
- 
- Deportation
    -  **Magda Quittner**
    -  **Sam Gross**
    -  **Jacqueline Albin**
  - Deportation Maps
    -  **Audio Tour File**
  - Aktionen: Terror Unleashed
    -  **Audio Tour File**

- The Wannsee Conference
  -  **Audio Tour File**
- Wannsee Conference Attendees
- The World Confers

## 8. The Camps

- Boxcar #113 069-5
  -  **Sam Gross**
    - Boxcar Gallery
      - Highlights from the History, Heritage, and Hope Wall
        -  **Audio Tour File**
- Auschwitz
  -  **Judith Szentivanyi**
    - Auschwitz Model
      -  **Audio Tour File**
- Killing Centers
  -  **Audio Tour File**
    - Chelmno
    - Majdanek
    - Camp Uprisings
    - Zyklon B
    - Forced Labor
    - Marches
  -  **Sam Gross**
- Prisoner Quotes
- Inhuman Internment
  -  **Samuel Schryver**
  -  **Mickey Quittner**
  -  **Yetti Sterensis**
- Personal Identification in the Camps
  -  **Audio Tour File**
- Personal Items of Camp Prisoners
  -  **Audio Tour File**

## 9. Resistance: Fighting Back

- National Resistance
  -  **Marie Silverman**

- Partisans
  - 📺 Lillian Bielski
  - 📺 Aron Bell
  - 🔊 **Audio Tour File**
- Artifacts of the Resistance
  - 📺 Philip Peper

## 10. Liberation

- 📺 Paul Temmer
- 📺 Ginette Hirsch
- 🔊 **Audio Tour File**
- Camp Liberations
  - 📺 Fred Wysocki
- U.S. Army Liberating Units - Infantry Divisions
- U.S. Army Liberating Units - Armored and Airborne Divisions
- Displaced Persons
  - 🔊 **Audio Tour File**
    - The DP Camps
    - Aliyah Bet

## 11. Aftermath

- London Charter and Charges
  - 🔊 **Audio Tour File**
- Defendants Tried at the IMT
- Subsequent Trials
- Aftermath Artifacts
  - 📺 Paul Temmer

## 12. Portraits of Courage & Sacrifice

- 🔊 **Audio Tour File**
- Upstanders Gallery
  - 📺 Paul Temmer
  - 📺 Lillian Bielski
  - 📺 Salomon Pila



- Emigration & Rescue
  - 📺 Jerry Rawicki
  - 📺 Salomon Wainberg
  - 📺 Ed Herman
  - 📺 Yeti Sterensis
  - 🔊 **Audio Tour File**
    - Shanghai
    - Hidden Children
      - 📺 Halina Herman
      - 📺 Toni Rinde
      - 📺 Betty Goldberg
    - Kindertransport
    - Danish Rescue

### 13. Lessons for Today

- 🔊 **Audio Tour File**
- Genocide and Acts of Hatred

### 14. Acknowledgements